

INTERNATIONAL SUMMIT ON
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Democracy
for a safer world

Working Group Member Biographies

On the following pages, find short biographical summaries of all the members of the sixteen working groups. In parenthesis it's the country origin and, in the case that it is different, the country where each person lives.

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CLUB DE MADRID



**SUBJECT AREA 1:
THE CAUSES OR UNDERLYING FACTORS OF TERRORISM**

Subject area co-ordinator:

Louise Richardson (Ireland-USA), executive dean of the *Radcliffe Institute, Harvard University*. Research interests include the roots of terrorism, conflict theory and terrorism, as well as state-sponsored terrorism. Has published extensively on these issues, as well as on the peace process in Northern Ireland.

Working Group I: Individual/Psychological Explanations of Terrorism

Working group co-ordinator:

Jerrold Post (USA), professor of political psychology at *George Washington University*. Extensive career in psychological profiling for the U.S. government, mostly with the CIA. Author of numerous books, such as *Political Paranoia: The Psycho-Politics of Hatred* (Yale 1997).

Members:

- **Scott Atran (USA)**, research director, *Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, Paris*. Professor of anthropology and psychology, University of Michigan. Expert in Middle East history and suicide terror. Author of *In Gods We Trust: The Evolutionary Landscape of Religion* (Oxford 2002).
- **Dipak Gupta (USA)**, Chair in International Security at *San Diego State University*. Currently writing a book on the life-cycle of terrorist group, he has authored six others, including *Path to Collective Madness: A Study in Social Order and Political Pathology* (Praeger 2001).
- **Nasra Hassan (Pakistan-Austria)**, director of the *United Nations Information Service* in Vienna, spokesperson for the *United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime*. A Pakistani researcher on Islamist militancy, whose work on suicide terrorists has been widely published.
- **John Horgan (Ireland)**, lecturer in Applied Psychology at *University College Cork, Ireland*. Accomplished expert in the psychology of terrorist behaviour with numerous publications on this and related topics. Author of *The Psychology of Terrorism* (Taylor and Francis 2005).
- **Ariel Merari (Israel)**, Professor of Psychology at *Tel Aviv University*. Has studied political terrorism and published widely on this area for nearly 30 years. His work during the recent decade has focused on suicide terrorism and on deterrence.
- **Marc Sageman (USA)**, senior fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia. Formerly a CIA case officer, he is now a forensic psychiatrist. Authored *Understanding Terror Networks* (University of Pennsylvania 2004).



- **Alexander Schmid (Netherlands-Austria)**, formerly officer in charge of the Terrorism Prevention Branch at the *United Nations Office for Drugs and Crime*, Vienna. More than one hundred publications, most prominently *Political Terrorism* (Transaction Books 1983).
- **Chris Stout (USA)**, founding director at the *Center for Global Initiatives*, Department of Psychiatry at the *University of Illinois*. Leading clinical psychiatrist, who is editor of the four-volume *The Psychology of Terrorism* (Greenwood 2002).
- **Jeff Victoroff (USA)**, Associate Professor of Neurology and Psychiatry, *University of Southern California*. Neurologist and Psychiatrist, research focuses on the interaction between evolutionary, behavioural and social factors of human aggression, focusing on collective violence and terrorism.
- **Stevan Weine (USA)**, Director, *International Center on Responses to Catastrophes*, *University of Illinois at Chicago*. Expert on familial, cultural, and historical dimensions of political violence. A National Institute of Mental Health Career Scientist and author of *Testimony after Catastrophe* (Rutgers 2005).

Working Group II: Political Explanations

Working group co-ordinator:

Martha Crenshaw (USA), professor of government at *Wesleyan University*. She has written and edited numerous books on the issue of political terrorism. Her first article, "The Concept of Revolutionary Terrorism," was published in the *Journal of Conflict Resolution* in 1972.

Members:

- **Rogelio Alonso (Spain)** co-ordinator of the Unit for the Documentation and Analysis of Terrorism at the *University Rey Juan Carlos*, Madrid. Expert on ethno-nationalist terrorism, especially the IRA and ETA. Author of *Martar Por Irlanda: El IRA y La Lucha Armada* (Alianza 2004).
- **Ronald Crelinsten (Canada)**, professor of criminology, *University of Ottawa*. Terrorism researcher for thirty years, an expert on relationships between political protest, violence and dissent, including the role of media. Current research project is entitled *The Terrorism-Counterterrorism Nexus*.
- **Azzi Mohamed Farid (Algeria)**, researcher at *Oran University*, Algeria. Expert on political violence and conflict in Algeria. Current research focuses on 'Algerian Youth between Alienation and Integration'.
- **Barbara Lethem Ibrahim (Egypt)**, regional director of the *Population Council*, Cairo. Advises groups in Jordan, Pakistan, and Iran on national youth research, and is member of a regional working group conducting research on issues related to the Arab family. Recipient of numerous awards.



- **Saad Eddin Ibrahim (Egypt)**, professor of sociology at the *American University*, Cairo. Founder and chairman of the *Ibn Khaldoun Centre for Development*, Egypt. Highly respected human rights activist, who has written extensively on Islam, civil society, and democracy in the Arab world.
- **Fernando Reinares (Spain)**, professor at the *University Rey Juan Carlos*, Madrid. Has written extensively on all aspects of global terrorism. Currently Senior Anti-Terrorism Advisor to the Spanish Ministry of the Interior.
- **Ekaterina Stepanova (Russia)**, heads a research group on the “new” security threats in conflict and post-conflict settings at *MEMO, Russian Academy of Sciences*, Moscow. Author of *The Role of Illicit Drug Business in the Political Economy of Conflicts and Terrorism* (Moscow, 2005).
- **Mario Sznajder (Poland-Israel)**, professor in political science at the *Hebrew University*, Jerusalem. Research interests include political violence and transformation in Latin America. Co-author of *The Legacy of Human Rights Violations in Southern Congo, Argentina, Chile and Uruguay* (Oxford 1999).
- **Leonard Weinberg (USA)**, professor in political science at the *University of Nevada*. Has written extensively on right and left-wing terror, as well as the relationship between political activity and terrorism. Co-author of *Political Parties and Terrorist Groups* (Routledge 2003).
- **Ignacio Sánchez-Cuenca (Spain-USA)**, professor of political science at Yale University. Expert on comparative terrorism, and member of the *American Political Science Association's “Task Force” on Terrorism*. Author of many publications on revolutionary and separatist terrorism.
- **Jose Luis Herrero (Spain)**, director of the *FRIDE Foundation*, Madrid. Former political advisor to the UN missions in Kosovo, Haiti and Rwanda. Numerous publications on peacekeeping and post-conflict institution building.
- **Ram Manikkalingam (Sri Lanka)**, special advisor to the Sri Lankan President. Also assistant director of the Global Inclusion Program at the Rockefeller Foundation, who is in charge of organizing the Foundation's work in the area of peace and security. (External member).



Working Group III: Economic Explanations

Working Group Coordinator:

Ted Robert Gurr (USA), distinguished university professor at the University of Maryland. Founder of the Polity project, tracking democratization worldwide, and the *Minorities at Risk* project, monitoring 300 communal groups in conflict. Books include *Why Men Rebel* (Princeton Press, 1970).

Members:

- **Jose Antonio Alonso (Spain)**, professor of Applied Economics at the *Complutense University of Madrid*. Director of the Department of Development and Cooperation. Advises the Spanish government on issues related to development assistance and international trade.
- **Tore Bjorgo (Norway)**, Professor at the *Norwegian Police University College*. Also, a senior research fellow at the *Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI)*, he heads a research group on terrorism and international crime. Author of *Root Causes of Terrorism* (Routledge 2005).
- **Sue Eckert (USA)**, senior fellow at *Brown University*. Current interests include terrorist financing, targeted sanctions, and critical infrastructure. Former US Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Export Administration.
- **David Gold (USA)**, professor of international relations at the *New School University*, New York. Fifteen years at the United Nations, most of which at the Department of Economic and Social Affairs. Interests include economic impacts of military spending and foreign direct investment.
- **Atanas Gotchev (Bulgaria)**, associate professor of international relations at the *University of National and World Economy*, Sofia. Former Director of the UNDP-sponsored Bulgarian Early Warning System. Main research interests include risk assessment and conflict prevention.
- **Jeroen Gunning (UK)**, lecturer in international politics at the *University of Wales, Aberystwyth*. Main research interests are political Islam and critical approaches to terrorism. Author of *Hamas in Transition* (Cambridge, 2005).
- **Lyubov Grigorova Mincheva (Bulgaria)**, professor of international relations at the *University of Sofia*. Author of six edited volumes, she is an expert in East European processes of democratization and ethnic conflict. Author of *Local Conflicts, Regional Wars* (Berghan 2005).
- **Joshua Sinai (USA)**, manager of the Social, Behavioral and Economics Studies of Terrorism Project at the U.S. Department for Homeland Security. Work focuses on root causes of terrorism. Author of *How to Forecast Terrorism* (Carnegie Endowment 2002).
- **Gabriel Sheffer (Israel)**, professor of political science at *The Hebrew University of Jerusalem*. Has published many books and article on ethno-national diasporas in general



and on diasporas and security in particular including *Diaspora Politics at Home Abroad* (Cambridge Press 2003).

- **Michael Stohl (USA)**, professor of communication at the *University of California at Santa Barbara*. Currently works on a project dealing with the networks of terrorism. Author of, among others, *The Politics of Terrorism* (Marcel Dekker 1979).
- **Ekkart Zimmermann (Germany)**, professor of sociology at the *Dresden University of Technology*. Published widely in the field of conflict research. Currently completes work on a book on *Development, Change and Globalisation*.

Working Group IV: Religion and Religious Extremism

Working Group Coordinator:

Mark Juergensmeyer (USA), professor of sociology at the *University of California at Santa Barbara*. Expert on religious violence, conflict resolution and politics. Author of *Terror in the Mind of God: The Global Rise of Religious Violence* (University of California Press 2003).

Members:

- **Azyumardi Azra (Indonesia)**, rector of the *National Islamic University*, Jakarta. Has written numerous books on reforming Islam with a particular focus on the Southeast Asian context. Is considered one of the leading advocates of modernising Islamic education.
- **Dalil Boubakeur (France)**, rector of the *Muslim Institute of the Paris Mosque*. Well-known and effective activist, speaking out in favour of tolerance and reconciliation between Muslims, Christians, and Jews, especially in Europe.
- **Antonio Elorza (Spain)**, professor of political science at the *University Complutense*, Madrid. Has focused on social movements and, more recently, Islamic extremism in Spain. Co-authored *El Nuevo Terrorismo Islamista* (Temas de Hoy 2005).
- **John L. Esposito (USA)**, professor of religion, international affairs and Islamic studies at *Georgetown University*. Leading authority on Islam and democracy. Has authored more than thirty books on the issue, including *Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam* (Oxford Press, 2002).
- **Dru Gladney (USA)**, professor of Asian studies and anthropology at the *University of Hawaii*. Consults the World Bank, the UNHCR and others on Central Asia, China and Islam. Author of *Muslim Chinese: Ethnic Nationalism in the Peoples Republic* (Harvard University Press 1996).
- **Jalal Al-Mashta (Iraq)**, editor-in-chief of the *An-Nahda* political newspaper and formerly director general of *Al Iraqiya* television, Baghdad. Influential political affairs analyst, who has extensively written on the currents of religious extremism in contemporary Iraq.



- **Samuel Peleg (Israel)**, senior lecturer of international relations at *Tel Aviv University*, Israel. Expert on conflict resolution, political violence and terrorism. Close advisor of the initiator of the Geneva peace proposal. Author of *Spreading the Wrath of God* (Red Line 1997)
- **Harish K. Puri (India)**, Professor Emeritus of Political Science at *Guru Nanak Dev University*, India. Expert in ethnic and religious conflict and violence, human rights and terrorism, especially in India. Co-author of *Terrorism in Punjab: Understanding Grassroots Reality* (Har Anand 1999).
- **Ian Reader (UK)**, professor of religious studies at *Lancaster University*. Expert in Japanese religion as well as the relationship of religious movements and violence generally. Author of *Religious Violence in Contemporary Japan: The Case of Aum Shinrikyo* (University of Hawaii Press 2000).
- **David Rosen (Israel)**, former Chief Rabbi of Ireland and director of the *American Jewish Committee's* Interreligious Affairs department. Founder of the *Inter Faith Forum* and the *Council of Jews, Christians and Muslims*. Served in numerous organisations for inter-faith dialogue.
- **Behzad Shahandeh (Iran)**, professor of political science at *Tehran University*. Vice-President at the Centre for Dialogue for Civilizations. Main research interests are East Asian and South East Asian studies, the Middle East, terrorism and development issues.
- **Bassam Tibi (Syria-Germany)**, professor of international politics at *Göttingen University*, Germany. Expert in Islamic fundamentalism, Islam in the West and the Arab world. Author of, among many other publications, *Arab Nationalism: Between Islam and the Nation-State* (Macmillan Press 1980).
- **Iqbal Riza (Pakistan)**, special advisor to the Secretary General of the United Nations. Distinguished diplomat, who was Kofi Annan's Chef de Cabinet. Expert in peacekeeping operations and international political affairs. (external member).

Working Group V: Cultural explanations

Working Group Coordinator:

Jessica Stern (USA), lecturer in public policy at *Harvard University*. Initially focused on the threat of nuclear smuggling and terrorism, she has recently carried out extensive research on religious militants from different cultures. Author of *Terror in the Name of God* (HarperCollins 2003).

Members:

- **Nabi Abdullaev (Russia)**, former journalist at the *Moscow Times*. Covered the conflict in Chechnya, as well as terrorism and extremism in the Northern Caucasus. Was one of only a few local journalists who reported the whole Chechen war.



- **Mark Beissinger (USA)**, professor of political science at the *University of Wisconsin*. Main interests are nationalism, state-building and social movements. Currently working on a volume entitled *Contemporary Empires: Imperialism and the Politics of Identity*.
- **Hassan Abbas (Pakistan-USA)**, research fellow at the *Harvard Law School*. Formerly Member of the Pakistani police force, as well as staff officer to Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto. Expert on Islam, human rights and conflict resolution. Numerous publications on these issues.
- **Haizam Amirah Fernández (Spain)**, senior analyst for North Africa and the Arab world at the Real *Instituto Elcano*, Madrid. Main research interests are Morocco and the strategy of North African *ihadists*. Many articles in Spanish and Arab publications.
- **Ejaz Haider (Pakistan)**, news editor of *The Friday Times* and foreign editor of the *Daily Times*, both Pakistan. During his career, he has reported extensively on security issues and Afghanistan. His weekly column for *The Friday Times* focuses on Pakistani politics and political Islam.
- **Engseng Ho (China-USA)**, Professor of Anthropology at *Harvard University*. Main research interests include diaspora and Islam in Southeast Asia. Has published numerous articles and conducted fieldwork in Yemen and maritime Southeast Asia among Chinese, Malay and Arab communities.
- **Gilles Kepel (France)**, professor at the *Institut d'Etudes Politiques*, Paris. Leading authority on radical Islam. Author of *Jihad: The Trail of Political Islam* (Harvard 2002) and numerous other publications on this issue.
- **Jean-Luc Marret (France)**, researcher at the *Fondation pour la Recherche Stratégique*, Paris. Has produced sociological profiles of Western *ihadists*. Focuses on the 'radicalisation experience' in European prisons. Author of *The Factories of Jihad* (French University Press 2005).
- **Andrés Ortega (Spain)**, editor of the Spanish edition of *Foreign Policy* and columnist for *El País*. Formerly a senior advisor to the Spanish Minister for Foreign Affairs and general director of the policy planning unit at the Prime Minister's office.
- **Gardner Peckham (USA)**, formerly Deputy Assistant Secretary of State to former U.S. Secretary of State James Baker, as well as Director of Legislative Affairs to National Security Advisor Brent Scowcroft. Former senior policy advisor to U.S. House Speaker Newt Gingrich, and served on the national commission on terrorism.
- **Olivier Roy (France)**, senior researcher at the *Centre pour la Recherche Scientifique*, Paris. Author of numerous books, including *The Failure of Political Islam* (Harvard 1994). Formerly consultant to the UN in Afghanistan and OSCE representative in Tajikistan.
- **Daniel Pipes (USA)**, Founder and director of Middle East Forum. Board member of the US Institute of Peace. Prominent journalist and author of numerous books, including notably, *Militant Islam Reaches America* (Norton Books 2003). (External member).



**SUBJECT AREA 2:
CONFRONTING TERRORISM**

Subject area co-ordinator:

Raymond Kendall (UK-France), General Secretary of *INTERPOL* for three successive mandates (1985-2000). Before joining *INTERPOL* in 1971, member of Scotland Yard's Special Branch. Currently President of the Supervisory Board of the EU's anti-fraud office. Also, he is member of Working Group VII about intelligence services.

Working Group VI: Policing

Working Group Coordinator:

Jürgen Storbeck (Germany), co-ordinator for law enforcement co-operation with the Gulf States of the German *Minister of the Interior*, Berlin. Former Director General of the European police agency, *EUROPOL*, The Hague. Distinguished career in the German *Federal Criminal Police Office*.

Members:

- **Willy Bruggeman (Netherlands)**, professor of police science at the *Benelux University Centre*. Former Senior Deputy Director of Europol, he has participated in ICPO-Interpol, Schengen, TREVI and STAR meetings. Active member of EU Article 36 Committee and active in several research groups.
- **Christer Ekberg (Sweden)**, Director of the *Swedish Criminal Intelligence Service*. Deputy Head of the *National Criminal Police*. Also served as Vice President of the International Association of Chiefs of Police from 1998-2000. Fellow of the Swedish *Royal Academy of War Sciences*.
- **Randolph Post Eddy (USA)**, founder and director of the *Center for Tactical Counterterrorism*, New York City. Senior advisor on counterterrorism to the *New York Police Department*. Former anti-terrorism official in the *National Security Council*.
- **Mariano Rayón (Spain-Italy)**, head of the *Central External Intelligence Unit* of the Spanish police. Distinguished career in policing. Was in charge of the investigation following the March 11 attacks in Madrid.
- **E. S. Akerboom (Netherlands)**, Chief of Police for *Brabant-Noord Region*, Netherlands. Former Head of Investigation in Utrecht and former president of AIVD (General Intelligence and Security Services). An expert on police, intelligence and security issues.
- **Antero Lopez (Portugal-USA)**, Deputy Police Advisor at the United Nations Department for Peacekeeping Operations. Worked as UN police advisor in Bosnia-Herzegovina, East Timor, and various African countries. Commanded police districts and special investigations departments, as well as worked on counter-terrorism with the Portuguese police.



- **Juan Hidalgo (Spain)**, Senior terrorism advisor to the Spanish National Security Advisor. Expert on counter-terrorism and police intelligence. Long and distinguished career as an officer in the Spanish police service.
- **Gilles Leclair (France)**, Director of the French Anti-Terrorism Co-ordination Unit. Distinguished career in policing: formerly Deputy Director of EUROPOL, as well as Director of the French Office against Illegal Drug Traffic.
- **Denise Sorasio (France-Belgium)**, director of interior security and criminal justice at the European Commission, Brussels. Specialist in European policy and co-operation regarding justice, security and civil liberties. Formerly a professor at the University of Nice. (External member)
- **Jurgen Kapplinghaus (Netherlands-Germany)**, deputy National Member for Germany of the European Union's justice co-operation agency, Eurojust. Many years of experience prosecuting organized crime and terrorism, he is an expert in mutual legal assistance. Formerly Head of Division in the German Ministry of Justice.

Working Group VII: Intelligence

Working Group Coordinator:

Brian Jenkins (USA), senior analyst to the president of *RAND Corporation*. Former Green Beret captain in Vietnam. One of the world's leading authorities on terrorism and sophisticated crime. Appointed to the White House Commission on Aviation Safety. Author of numerous publications.

Members:

- **David Cohen (USA)**, deputy commissioner intelligence at the *New York Police Department*. With the CIA for thirty-five years, he helped oversee the CIA's espionage operations. Formerly the agency's deputy director for operations.
- **Barbara Haering (Switzerland)**, member of the *Swiss Parliament*. Member of the federal oversight committee for the *Strategic Intelligence Service*. Vice-president of the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly.
- **Ephraim Kam (Israel)**, deputy head of the *Jaffee Center for Strategic Studies*, Tel Aviv. Former Colonel in the Research Division of the *Israel Defense Forces' Military Intelligence*. Author of *Surprise Attack: The Victim's Perspective* (Harvard 1988).
- **Cristina Landaburu (Spain)**, Currently member of the management unit in the recently founded *National Center of Antiterrorist Coordination (CNCA)*, Spain. Over twenty years experience in counter-terrorism intelligence.
- **Alfredo Mantici (Italy)**, director of the Analysis Department of the Italian intelligence service *SISDe*. Previously officer in the Italian Navy. Has held senior position at *SISDe* in counter economic and industrial threats, and strategic analysis.



- **François Mermet (France)**, consultant in strategy currently focusing on the security issues of the European Union since 1988. Former Head of the French External Security, then defence adviser to the French Government in charge of reorganizing military and space intelligence.
- **Michael Oatley (UK-South Africa)**, formerly *MI6's* director of counter-terrorism. Controlled MI6 operations in the Middle East and in Europe. Acted as intermediary between the IRA and the British government throughout much of the Northern Ireland conflict.
- **Wolbert Smidt (Germany)**, Chairman, *German Forum for the Discussion on Intelligence* (GKND), an independent think tank. 35 year career in the BND, former deputy head, Intelligence Collection Department and station-chief of Paris.
- **Greg Treverton (USA)**, senior policy analyst at the *RAND Corporation*. Former Vice Chair of the *US National Intelligence Council* overseeing the writing of America's *National Intelligence Estimates*. Author for *Reshaping National Intelligence for an Age of Information* (RAND 2003).
- **Alexander N. Kostin (Russia)**, Head of the international co-operation department at the Russian Ministry of the Interior. Former senior member of military intelligence, holding the rank of Lieutenant General.
- **Takashi Minami (Japan)**, senior advisor on security affairs to the Japanese Prime Minister. Former senior member of the Japanese foreign intelligence service with several decades of experience in counter-terrorist intelligence.
- **Jean Jacques Pascal (France)**, former director of the Direction Centrale de Renseignements Généraux as well as the Direction de la Surveillance du Territoire. In charge during Gulf War I, the Yugoslavian and Chechnan crises, as well as various attacks against the United States (including 9/11) and France.
- **Michael Hurley (USA)**, Senior Counsel and director of the counterterrorism policy review team for the 9/11 Commission. Operations Officer in the CIA's Directorate of Operations (deployed in Afghanistan in 2001-2002). Formerly Director at the National Security Council.
- **Rolf Ekeus (Sweden)**, former head of the UNSCOM Weapons Inspection Mission to Iraq. Currently High Commissioner on *National Minorities for the Organisation for Security and Cooperation* in Europe, as well as chairman of the *Stockholm International Peace Research Institute*. (External member).
- **Ward Elcock (Canada)**, Deputy Minister of Defence, Canada. Formerly director of the Canadian Security and Intelligence Service, as well as senior official in the Canadian *Privy Council Office*. Author of numerous articles and monographs. (External member)
- **William Shapcott (UK-Belgium)**, director of the Joint Situation Centre, Council of the European Union. Distinguished career in the British civil service. Expert in security and intelligence, in particular intelligence sharing and co-operation. (External member)



Working Group VIII: Military Responses

Working Group Coordinator

Lawrence Freedman (UK), professor of war studies at *King's College, London*. Prominent strategist and expert on contemporary security issues. Authored and edited numerous books, including *Superterrorism* (Blackwell 2002).

Members:

- **Miguel Angel Ballesteros (Spain)** (Col), Lectures on terrorism and asymmetrical conflict at numerous Spanish universities. Chief of the Department of Strategy at the Senior Staff College of the Spanish Army.
- **Virginia Gamba (South Africa)**, director of *SaferAfrica*, Pretoria. Main interests are peace, security and safety in Africa and Latin America, North-South security issues, and South-South Cooperative Security. Co-authored, among other books, *Signals of War* (Faber and Faber 1991).
- **Louis Gautier (France)**, senior military adviser to former French Prime Minister Lionel Jospin. Formerly adviser to President Francois Mitterrand, first on internal security, then on defence. Author of *Mitterrand et son armée* (Grasset 1999).
- **Roger Karlsson (Sweden)** (Maj), researcher at the *Centre for Asymmetric Threat Studies* at the *Swedish National Defence College*. Main research interests are the use of technology – especially information technology – in low-intensity conflicts and the fight against terrorism.
- **Gustav Lindstrom (Sweden-France)**, senior research fellow at the *European Union Institute for Security Studies*. At the Institute, Dr. Lindstrom deals with terrorism, transatlantic relations, non-proliferation, and space issues.
- **Satish Nambiar (India)** (Lt Gen), director of the council at the *United Services Institution of India*. Former UN force commander in Yugoslavia and member of UN Secretary-General High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change.
- **Andreas Vogt (Norway)** (Lt), program director at *The Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI)*. Former participant in several military peace operations, including as a forward air controller during the Kosovo conflict. Main interests are peace-keeping, African security, intervention and terrorism.
- **David Wright-Neville (Australia)**, senior lecturer at *Monash University*, Australia. Former senior terrorism analyst with the Australian intelligence service. Expert on extremism and terrorism in Asia, religiously motivated terrorism and counter-terrorism.
- **Funmi Olomikasin (Nigeria-UK)**, co-founder of the *Centre for Democracy and Development*, London. Formerly with the UN *Special Representative for Children and Armed Conflict*, she is an expert on civil-military relations and peace-keeping (especially in Africa), as well as child soldiers.



Working Group IX: Terrorist Finance

Working Group Coordinator:

Loretta Napoleoni (Italy-UK), former chief economist of a UK based Russian bank and adviser to the *National Bank of Hungary*. Initially researched funding of Italian terror groups, and has since focused on Islamist terrorists. Author of *Terror Inc.: Tracing the Money Behind Global Terrorism* (Penguin 2004)

Members:

- **Rico Carisch (USA)**, freelance journalist and analyst. Produced articles, research reports and TV documentaries about trans-national crime and corporate subterfuge in under-regulated trade environments and failed states.
- **Carlos Castresana (Spain-USA)**, visiting professor at the *University of San Francisco*. Served as a District Judge for a number of years before becoming a public prosecutor in the Spanish office against corruption. Authored the formal complaint and subsequent reports in the case against Pinochet.
- **Daryl Champion (UK-Lebanon)**, journalist at the *Daily Star* in Beirut. Has researched Middle Eastern affairs for two decades. Author of *The Paradoxical Kingdom* (Columbia 2003), which analyses the political, financial and economic undercurrents of Saudi Arabia.
- **Michael Chandler (UK-Germany)**, Chairman of the former *UN Monitoring Group*, that oversaw the implementation of sanctions against al-Qaeda. Twenty-five years as a British Army officer, then several high-level appointments in EU and UN missions, including establishing Bosnia's State Border Service.
- **Nick Fielding (UK)**, senior reporter at the *Sunday Times*, London. Focuses on terrorism and intelligence issues. Co-authored *Masterminds of Terror* (Mainstream 2003), which contains the only interviews ever conducted with some of the principal organisers of the 9/11 attack.
- **George Magnus (UK)**, senior economic adviser at *UBS Investment Bank*. Formerly chief economist of UBS and *SG Warburg*. Senior economic research positions at *Chase Securities*, *Bank of America* and *Lloyds International*.
- **Ganesh Sahathevan (Malaysia-Australia)**, journalist who investigated financial mismanagement in Malaysia prior to the financial crisis in the 1990s. Now researching and reporting from Sydney, he continues to focus on South East Asian business, economic and politics.
- **Jan Boyer (USA)**, fellow at the *Institute for International Economics*, Washington. Formerly chief executive at *Softbank*, *FleetBoston* and *Salomon Smith Barney*. Formerly Senior Advisor at the *Overseas Private Investment Corporation*.



Working Group X: Legal Responses

Working Group Coordinator:

Hans Corell (Sweden), former Under-Secretary General for Legal Affairs of the *United Nations*. Member of various expert committees in Sweden, with the *Council of Europe*, and the OECD. Co-author of the first proposal for the establishment of the *International Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia*.

Members:

- **Irene Aguirrezabal (Spain-Belgium)**, European Co-ordinator of the *International Coalition for the International Criminal Court*. Formerly representative of the Spanish NGOs to the EU, as well as active associate of *Basta Ya*. Articles on transatlantic relations and the international criminal court.
- **Pieter Bekker (Netherlands-USA)**, lawyer at *White & Case LLP* in New York City. Former staff lawyer in the Registry of the International Court of Justice. Has been involved in twenty cases before the ICJ, including as Senior Counsel to Palestine in the most recent advisory proceeding.
- **Guy de Vel (Belgium-France)**, Director General of Legal Affairs at the *Council of Europe*. Has written extensively about legal and political issues concerning the Council and the EU, including human rights, terrorism, cyber-crime, money laundering and European legal and judicial co-operation.
- **Baltasar Garzon (Spain)**, investigating judge, Madrid. Spearheaded the campaign to extradite Augusto Pinochet for human rights abuses. Has sought to ban the political wing of ETA, and is now involved in the prosecution of Islamist terrorists.
- **Gerhard Hafner (Austria)**, professor of international law, *University of Vienna*. Specialist in peaceful settlement of conflicts and international criminal law. Former director of Austrian foreign ministry's public international law division and delegate to numerous international bodies.
- **Stephen Holmes (USA)**, research director at the *Center for Law and Security*, New York University. Leading authority on democratic liberalism and its notion of constitutional government. Co-authored, among many other publications, *The Cost of Rights* (Norton 1998).
- **Rohan Perera (Sri Lanka)**, legal advisor for the *Ministry of Foreign Affairs*, Sri Lanka. Chairman of the *United Nations Ad Hoc Committee on Terrorism*, which worked on ideas of how to harmonise international legal structures in the struggle against terrorism.
- **Christopher Stone (USA)**, professor of criminal justice, *Harvard University*. Focuses on policing in democratic societies and the institutional reform of prosecution. Former director of the *Vera Institute of Justice* in New York City.
- **Laura Donohue (Ireland-USA)**, lawyer and human rights activist in Iran. Awarded the 2003 *Nobel Peace Prize* for her activism regarding refugee, women's and children's rights.



Author of, among other books, *History and Documentation of Human Rights in Iran* (Roshangaran, 1993).

- **Michael P. Scharf (USA)**, professor of law and director of the *Frederick K. Cox International Law Center* at *Case Western Reserve University*. Attorney Adviser for U.N. Affairs and Counsel to the U.S. Department of State Counter-Terrorism Bureau during first Bush and Clinton administrations. Author of *Terrorism on Trial* (Carolina 2005).
- **Luis Miguel Poiars Pessoa Maduro (Portugal-Luxembourg)**, Attorney General at the *European Court of Justice*, Luxembourg. Professor of European and International Law at the University of Lisbon. (External member)



**SUBJECT AREA 3:
DEMOCRATIC RESPONSES**

Subject area co-ordinator:

Phil Bobbitt (USA), professor of law at the *University of Texas at Austin*. Distinguished career in academia and government. Interests include not only constitutional law but also international security and the history of strategy. Author of *The Shield of Achilles: War, Peace and the Course of History* (Knopf 2002). Associate fellow at the *Royal Institute for International Affairs*, London.

Working Group XI: Human Rights

Working Group Coordinator:

Asma Jahangir (Pakistan), co-founder and director of the *Human Rights Commission of Pakistan*. Spearheaded advocacy efforts on children's, prisoners' and women's rights, as well as on judicial and constitutional reform. Just finished five-year term as Special *UN Rapporteur* on Extrajudicial Executions.

Members:

- **Fateh Azzam (Egypt)**, director of the *Forced Migration and Refugee Studies Program* at the *American University in Cairo*. Formerly programme officer for human rights at the Ford Foundation in Cairo and Lagos, as well as director of the Palestinian human rights organisation *Al-Haq*.
- **Carlos Basombrío (Peru)**, former director of the *Instituto de Defensa Legal*, Peru. Former Vice Minister of Interior, he has written extensively on issues related to human rights, democracy, civil-military relations, security and police reform.
- **Sheikh Wajid Hasina (Bangladesh)**, former Prime Minister of Bangladesh and head of the *Awami League*. Played an instrumental role in the adoption of a parliamentary system in her country. Received of numerous prestigious international awards for work on peace and human rights.
- **Ibrahima Kane (Senegal-UK)**, legal officer for Africa at the *Interights Group*, London. Expert in economic, social, women's and cultural rights and torture. Lawyer by trade, he ran a human rights program focused on public education and women's rights in West-Africa.
- **Rama Mani (India-Switzerland)**, director of the New Issues in Security course, *Geneva Centre for Security Policy*. Formerly Oxfam's Africa Strategy manager, dealing with humanitarian and development crises, war and illicit economies. Author of *Beyond Retribution* (Polity 2002).



- **Juan Mendez (Argentina-USA)**, president of the *International Center for Transitional Justice*, New York and Cape Town. UN Special Advisor to the Secretary-General on Prevention of Genocide. Distinguished record of human rights advocacy throughout the Americas.
- **Ahmed Rashid (Pakistan)**, journalist. Covered Pakistan, Afghanistan and Central Asia for the past twenty-five years and writes for the *Far Eastern Economic Review*, the *Daily Telegraph*, and *The Wall Street Journal*. Author of, among other books, *Taliban* (Yale, 2001).
- **Ahmad Nader Nadery (Afghanistan)**, director of the council at the *United Services Institution of India*. Former UN force commander in Yugoslavia and member of UN Secretary-General High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change.
- **Richard Williamson (USA)**, former United States representative at the *UN Human Rights Commission* under President George W. Bush. Distinguished career as lawyer and diplomat, serving in several administrations.
- **Abraham Cooper (USA)**, associate dean of the *Simon Wiesenthal Center*. Rabbi. Expert on Soviet Jewry and oversees the Center's social action agenda. A pioneer on digital terrorism and hate crimes, he supervises the Center's global tracking of problematic websites.

Working Group XII: Good Governance

Working Group Coordinator:

Ghia Nodia (Georgia), chairman of the *Caucasus Institute for Peace, Democracy and Development*, Georgia. Democracy activist, as well as academic expert in security, state-building and democratisation in the Caucasus. Editor of the *Journal of Democracy*.

Members:

- **Emma Bonino (Italy)**, member of the *European Parliament*. Member of the committee on foreign affairs, subcommittee on human rights. Worldwide activist for human and civil rights. Initiator of the 2001 campaign to include women in the government of Afghanistan.
- **Emmanuel Gymah-Boadi (Ghana)**, executive director at the *Ghana Center for Democratic Development*. Member of the governing council of *Transparency International* in Ghana. Author of *Democratic Reforms in Africa* (CDD Press, 2004).
- **John Biehl (Chile)**, director of the Colombia and the Andean Region for the *International Crisis Group*. Formerly Secretary General of the Presidency of Chile, as well as senior executive for *International IDEA*, Stockholm. Numerous publications on development and democratic institutions.
- **Fernando Cepeda (Colombia)**, professor of political science at the *University of Los Andes*, Colombia. Former Ambassador and Minister of Colombia. Author of many books about corruption, economic reform, finance and international relations.



- **Larry Diamond (USA)**, senior fellow at the *Hoover Institution, Stanford University*. Expert on democratic development in the Middle East and U.S. foreign policy. Senior government adviser. Author of, among many other publications, *Developing Democracy* (Johns Hopkins, 1999).
- **Stephen Heintz (USA)**, president of *The Rockefeller Brothers Fund*. Founding director of Demos, as well as executive vice president of the *EastWest Institute*, where he worked extensively throughout Eastern and Central Europe on issues such as economic reform and civil society.
- **Rami Khouri (Jordan-Líbano)**, executive editor of *The Daily Star*, Beirut. Internationally syndicated political columnist, whose prime interests are the politics and government of the Middle East. Host of *Encounter*, a weekly current affairs show on Jordan television.
- **Ivan Krastev (Bulgaria)**, chairman of the *Centre for Liberal Strategies*, Bulgaria. Director of the *International Commission on the Balkans*, which seeks to ease the Balkans' integration into the European Union. Author of numerous publications.
- **Daoub Kuttab (Palestinian Auth.)**, journalist and media activist, founder and director of the *Institute of Modern Media, Al-Quds University*, Palestine. Writings has been published throughout the Middle East. Executive director of many films. Initiator of numerous media projects in the Arab world.
- **Grygoriy Nemyria (Ukraine)**, director of the *Center for European and International Studies, National University*, Kiev. Expert on Ukraine's relationship with the European Union. Chairman of the board of the *International Renaissance Foundation*, which promotes an open society in the Ukraine.
- **Ayo Obe (Nigeria)**, lawyer and human rights and democracy activist. Chair of the Steering Committee of the *World Movement for Democracy*. Human Rights Representative on Nigeria's *Police Service Commission*. Former President of Nigeria's *Civil Liberties Organisation*.
- **Marina Ottoway (USA)**, senior associate at the *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*. Specializes in democracy and post-conflict reconstruction issues. Author of *Democracy Challenged* (Carnegie Press 2003).
- **Gary Sussman (South Africa-Israel)**, director of research at the *Hartog School of Government and Policy, Tel Aviv University*. Expert in referenda, South African politics and the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Ardent advocate of Israeli-Arab cooperation. Author of many publications on these issues.
- **Susan Rose-Ackerman (USA)**, Professor of law and political science at Yale University. Fellowships from the *Guggenheim Foundation and the Fulbright Commission*. Formerly a research fellow at the World Bank. Author of *Corruption and Government: Causes, Consequences and Reform* (Cambridge 1999). (External member).
- **William Luers (USA)**, President of the United Nations Association of the United States. Formerly US Ambassador. Expert on international institutions and US foreign policy, who advocates grassroots foreign policy advocacy. (External member).



Working Group XIII: International Institutions

Working Group Coordinator:

Fen Hampson (Canada), director of the *Norman Paterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa*. Research interests include multilateralism, global governance and human security. Author of, among many other publications, *Multilateral Negotiations* (Johns Hopkins 1999).

Members:

- **Elias Bluth (Uruguay)**, Deputy Secretary of Defence, Uruguay. Former Chief of Staff of the President's Office. Attorney with distinguished career in international arbitration. President of the *Interamerican Committee Against Terrorism of the Organisation of American States*.
- **Carlos Esposito (Spain)**, professor of international law at the *Universidad Autónoma de Madrid* and senior researcher at the *FRIDE Foundation*. Former deputy director of the international law department at the Spanish Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
- **Gareth Evans (Australia-Belgium)**, president of the *International Crisis Group*. Former Australian Foreign Minister. Member of numerous international commissions, including the UN Secretary General's *High Level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change*.
- **Tom Farer (USA)**, dean of the school of international studies at the *University of Denver*. Former official of the *U.S. Defense and State Departments*, as well as Legal Consultant to the *UN Intervention Force* in Somalia. Author of numerous publications.
- **Paul Heinbecker (Canada)**, permanent representative of Canada to the *United Nations*. Almost four decades in his country's diplomatic service, he was Prime Minister Brian Mulroney's chief foreign policy advisor, as well as assistant deputy minister for global and security policy.
- **Jeffrey Laurenti (USA-UN)**, deputy director of the *United Nations and Global Security Programme* at the *United Nations Foundation*. Former executive director of policy studies at the U.S. *United Nations Association*.
- **Edward Luck (USA)**, director of the *Center on International Organization, Columbia University*. Published and testified before Congress on arms control, Russian and East Asian affairs, as well as on United Nations reform and peacekeeping.
- **Dominique Moïsi (France)**, special advisor to the *French Institute for International Relations, Paris*. Main interests include globalisation, transatlantic relations and European politics. Numerous publications. Editor in Chief of *Politique Etrangère*.
- **Sonia Picado (Costa Rica)**, President of the board of the *Inter-American Institute of Human Rights*. Member, *Advisory Board UN Trust Fund for Human Security*. Former Costa Rican Ambassador to the United States, as well as Dean of the School of Law, *University of Costa Rica*.



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- **Nafis Sadik (Pakistan)**, Special Envoy of the U.N. Secretary General for HIV/AIDS in Asia. Former Executive Director of the *United Nations Population Fund*. Secretary General of the *International Conference on Population and Development* in Cairo in 1994.
- **Anne-Marie Slaughter (USA)**, Dean of the *Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University*. Distinguished academic career. Currently leads a research project aimed at developing a new, bipartisan national security strategy for the United States.
- **Damián Loras (France-USA)**, first secretary to the French UN Permanent Mission. Expert in Middle Eastern political affairs. Career diplomat, who has previously held numerous positions within the French Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (External member)



**SUBJECT AREA 3:
CIVIL SOCIETY**

Subject Area Coordinator and Working Groups Coordinator:

Miguel Darcy (Brazil), founder and director of *CIVICUS* and *COMUNITAS*. Exiled for his opposition to the military dictatorship in Brazil. NGO leader and civil society activist in the fields of human rights, democracy-building, AIDS and development.

Mary Kaldor (UK), professor of global governance at the *London School of Economics*. Leading advocate of global civil society, who has written extensively on the transformation of warfare after the end of the Cold War. Author of the influential *New and Old Wars* (Polity 1998).

Working Group XIV: Citizens as Actors

Members:

- **Rosiska Darcy de Oliveira (Brazil)**, president of the *Women's Leadership Center*, Brazil. Formerly president of the *National Council on Women's Rights*. Actively engaged in the cause of gender equality for more than thirty years.
- **Shirin Ebadi (Iran)**, lawyer and human rights activist in Iran. Awarded the 2003 *Nobel Peace Prize* for her activism regarding refugee, women's and children's rights. Author of, among other books, *History and Documentation of Human Rights in Iran* (Roshangaran, 1993).
- **Hany El Banna (UK)**, director of *Islamic Relief*, Birmingham. Leading authority in promoting greater understanding between religions. Currently involved as a mediator in the peace process in Sudan. Frequently speaks on faith and development, both in Britain and abroad.
- **Lovemore Madhuku (Zimbabwe)**, chair of the *National Constitutional Assembly* in Zimbabwe. Prominent democracy activist in Zimbabwe. Frequently arrested by the authorities. Awarded the 2004 *Civil Courage Prize*.
- **Joel Rocamora (Philippines)**, director of the *Institute of Popular Democracy*, Manila. Democracy activist, and exiled for his political opposition to the Marcos regime. Author of *Breaking Through: The Struggle Within the Communist Party of the Philippines* (Anvil 1994).
- **Yahia Said (Iraq-UK)**, researcher at the Centre for the Study of Global Governance, *London School of Economics*. Escaped from Iraq with his family in 1979. Formerly an active member of the Iraqi students' movement in exile.
- **Ghassan Salame (Lebanon)**, professor of International Relations at the *Institut d'Études Politiques*. Former Minister of Culture in Lebanon. Member of numerous international commissions, and frequent commentator on Arab and Middle Eastern politics.



- **Gi-Woong Son (South Korea)**, associate fellow of the Asia Programme at the *Royal Institute for International Affairs*, London. Also a research fellow at the *Korean Institute for National Unification*, he is an expert in unification of divided nations and North-South Korean exchange and cooperation.
- **Abdulayeva Arzu (Azerbaijan)**, president of the *Helsinki Citizens' Assembly*. Azerbaijani human rights activist. Actively involved in political and humanitarian causes throughout the conflict with Armenia, as well as other issues related to violence in the Caucasus region (e.g. Chechnya).
- **Raymond Shonholtz (USA)**, founder of *Partner for Democratic Changes*. Established the first national Centers on change and conflict management in Central and Eastern Europe. Has written and lectured extensively on the subject of mediating systems, conflict resolution models, and conflict in democratic society. (External member)
- **Nikki Stern (USA)**, executive director of Families of September 11. Following 9/11, she was appointed families' liaison for the New Jersey Governor. Served on numerous committees for victims. (External member)

Working Group XV: Marginalising the Extremists

Members:

- **Murat Belge (Turkey)**, editor of the political magazine *Yeni Gundem*, Turkey. Also head of the department of comparative literature at *Bilgi University*, Istanbul. Founder of the *Helsinki Citizen's Assembly*.
- **Ruth Cardoso (Brazil)**, president of the *Comunidade Solidaria* programme, Brazil. Former First Lady of Brazil. Author of numerous books on social movements and anthropology. Leading women's rights activist.
- **Heba Raouf Ezzat (Egypt)**, lecturer of political theory at *Cairo University*. Research interests include the socio-logic of Islam writers, women, democracy and citizenship. Program coordinator at the centre for political research, editor of the *Global Civil Society Yearbook*.
- **Radha Kumar (India)**, Visiting Professor, *Jamia Millia University*, Delhi. She directs a program on ethnic conflicts and peace processes at the Delhi Policy Group.
- **Robin Wilson (Northern Ireland)**, director and founder of *Democratic Dialogue*, Belfast. Interests include good governance, intercultural dialogue and conflict prevention in Northern Ireland. Has written numerous journal articles and book chapters on these issues.
- **Heba Al-Sadeq (Palestine)**, *Gaza Community Health Center*, Palestine. Worked for a centre dealing with the *Rehabilitation of Victims of Violence* related to the Arab-Israeli conflict, as well as for the Palestinian *Free Pen Magazine*.



- **Isam Kadhem F. Al-Rawi (Iraq)**, professor of geology in the Earth Sciences Department at *Baghdad University*. Head of the *Association of University Lecturers*, which he founded in June 2003. Frequently lectures on religious affairs, religious history and extremism in religion.
- **Kayode Fayemi (Zimbabwe-UK)**, founding director of the *Centre for Democracy and Development*, London. Expert in promoting democratic development and human security in Africa. Author of *Deepening Democracy: Evaluating Zimbabwe's Constitution-Making Process* (CDD 2000).
- **Steven Gorelick (USA)**, Vice president at the *City University of New York Graduate Center*. Member of the *National Center for Critical Incident Analysis* at the *National Defense University* in Washington. Consultant to local and federal agencies on media and mass violence.
- **Tsvia Walden (Israel)**, founder of the Israeli Women's Parliament. Initiator of numerous peace and reconciliation projects. Outspoken advocate of inter-cultural dialogue.
- **Hatton Ahwad Al Fassi (Saudi-Arabia)**, professor of history at King Saud University, Riyadh. Outspoken advocate of reforms in the Arab world (as well as in her homeland), and specialist on the evolution of Islam.
- **Wendy Luers (USA)**, president and founder of *The Foundation for Civil Society*. Trustee of numerous boards, who has received several awards in recognition for her work in promoting civil rights and society in Eastern Europe. (External member)
- **Maria Ángeles Siemens (Spain)**, director of the Spanish UNHCR Committee. Also serves as president of *Globalitaria.net*, a peace building initiative. Expert in refugees in war-torn societies and psycho-social reconciliation. (External member)

Working Group XVI: Strategies against Violence

Members:

- **Manuel Castells (Spain-Spain)**, professor of Sociology at the *University of California at Berkeley*. Numerous publications on urban sociology, the sociology of development, and - more recently - information technology. Adviser to many governments and international organisations.
- **Aldo Civico (Italy-USA)**, research associate at the *Center for International Conflict Resolution, Columbia University*. Interests include civil society and political violence in Colombia. Columnist for newspapers in Germany and Italy, as well as advisor to former Italian Prime Minister Prodi.
- **Hana'a Edwards (Iraq)**, director of the Iraqi human rights organisation *Al Amal*. A veteran of the women's rights movement in the 1960s, she is now at the forefront of the struggle for gender equality in the new Iraq.



- **Kamel Jendoubi (Tunisia)**, president of the *Fédération Tunisienne des Citoyens des Deux Rives*. Tunisian activist, based in France. Also director and board member of various other immigration, democracy and human rights committees and organisations.
- **Natasa Kandic (Serbia)**, head of the *Humanitarian Law Centre*, Belgrade. Formerly a union activist. Exposed atrocities and human rights abuses committed by Serbian forces during the break-up of Yugoslavia. Produced detailed reports on ethnic cleansing and mass rapes in Bosnia.
- **Irene Khan (Pakistan-UK)**, secretary general of *Amnesty International*. Leading authority on human rights in the context of extreme violence and warfare. Two decades of service with the *United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees*.
- **Parvez Imroz (India)**, director of the *Public Commission on Human Rights*. Human rights lawyer and activist in Kashmir. Founder and president of the *J & K Coalition of Civil Society*, working to build alliances between Kashmiri civil society groups.
- **Shiva Vandana (India)**, director of the *Research Foundation for Science, Technology and Natural Resources*, India. Physicist, philosopher and environmental activist. Recipient of numerous international awards. One of the leaders of the *International Forum on Globalization*.
- **Mient Jan Faber (Netherlands)**, Secretary General of the *Interchurch Peace Council*. Peace activist in Eastern Europe under communism, and subsequently in the Middle East, Kosovo, Kashmir and Iraq. Also serves as political director of the *Helsinki Citizens' Assembly*.
- **Emilio de Capitani (Italy)**, Head of Unit at the Committee on Citizens' Freedoms and Rights, European Parliament. Expert in the field of justice, as well as home and constitutional affairs. (External member).